

# The China Mail.

Established February, 1845.

VOL. XLI. No. 6857.

號十二月七日五十八百八千一英

PRICE, \$2 PER MONTH.

AGENTS FOR THE CHINA MAIL.

LONDON.—F. ALDOR, 11 & 12, Clement's Lane, Lombard Street, E.C. George Street & Co., 30, Cornhill, GORDON & HEDY & Co., 37, Wallbrook, E.C. SAMUEL DRAON & Co., 150 & 154, Leadenhall Street.  
PARIS AND EUROPE.—ANNEE PRINCE & Co., 36, Rue Lafayette, Paris.  
NEW YORK.—ANDREW WIND, 21, Park Row.  
AUSTRALIA, TASMANIA, AND NEW ZEALAND.—GORDON & GOTCH, Melbourne and Sydney.  
SAN FRANCISCO and American Ports generally.—BEAN & BLACK, San Francisco.  
SINGAPORE, STRAITS, &c.—SAUVE & Co., Square, Singapore. C. HERTZEN & Co., Manila.  
CHINA.—MUSCO, MOSES A. DE MELLO & Co., Seaview, Quiblio & Co., Amy, WILSON, NICHOLS & Co., Foochow, HEDY & Co., Shanghai, LANE, CRAWFORD & CO., and KELLY & WALSH, Yokohama, LANE, CRAWFORD & CO., and KELLY & CO.

## Banks.

THE NEW ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION, LIMITED.

REGISTERED OFFICE, 40, THREADNEARLE STREET, LONDON.

### BRANCHES:

In India, China, Japan and the Colonies.

THE Bank receives Money on Deposit, buys and sells Bills of Exchange, Issues Letters of Credit, forwards Bills for Collection, and transacts Banking and Agency Business generally on terms to be had on application.

APPROVED CLAIMS ON THE ORIENTAL BANK CORPORATION PURCHASED ON ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS, viz.: 75 per cent. on 1st Dividends equal to 37½ per cent. for whole Claims.

H. A. HERBERT,  
Manager,  
Hongkong Branch.

Hongkong, July 4, 1885. 1128

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

PAID-UP CAPITAL.....\$7,500,000  
RESERVE FUND.....\$4,000,000  
RESERVE FOR EQUALIZATION OF DIVIDENDS.....\$ 400,000  
RESERVE LIABILITY OF PROPRIETORS.....\$7,500,000

COURT OF DIRECTORS.

Chairman—Hon. F. D. SASSOON.

Deputy Chairman—A. MOYER, Esq.

C. D. BOTTOMLEY, M. GROTH, Esq.

H. H. HOPKINS, Esq.

H. L. DALRYMPLE, Hon. W. KEEWELL, Esq.

A. P. MCLEWIN, Esq.

W. H. FORBES, Esq. E. E. SASSOON, Esq.

CHIEF MANAGER.

Hongkong, THOMAS JACKSON, Esq.

MANAGER.

Shanghai, EVEN CAMERON, Esq.

LONDON BANKERS—London and County Bank.

HONGKONG.

INTEREST ALLOWED.

On Current Deposit Account at the rate of 2 per cent. per annum on the daily balance.

For Fixed Deposits—

For 3 months, 3 per cent. per annum.

6 " 4 per cent."

12 " 5 per cent."

LOCAL BILLS DISCOUNTED.

Credit granted on approved Securities, and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

Drafts granted on London, and the chief Commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, America, China and Japan.

J. JACKSON, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, February 28, 1885. 347

NOTICE.

RULES OF THE HONGKONG SAVINGS' BANK.

1.—The business of the above Bank will be conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, on their premises in Hongkong. Business hours on week-days, 10 to 3; Saturdays, 10 to 1.

2.—Sum less than \$1, or more than \$250, at one time will not be received. No depositor may deposit more than \$2,500 in any one year.

3.—Depositors in the Savings' Bank having \$100 or more at their credit may at their option transfer the same to the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation on fixed deposit for 12 months at 5 per cent. per annum interest.

4.—Interest at the rate of 3½ per cent. per annum will be allowed to depositors on their daily balances.

5.—Each Depositor will be supplied gratis with a Pass-Book which must be presented with each payment or withdrawal. Depositors must not make any entries themselves in their Pass-Books but should send them to be written up at least twice a year, about the beginning of January and beginning of July.

6.—Correspondence as to the business of the Bank if marked On Hongkong Savings' Bank is forwarded free by the various British Post Offices in Hongkong and China.

7.—Withdrawals may be made on demand, but the personal attendance of the depositor or his duly appointed agent, and the production of his Pass-Book are necessary.

For the

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION,

T. JACKSON,  
Chief Manager.

Hongkong, May 7, 1885. 764

THE HONGKONG HAIR DRESSING SALOON, HONGKONG HOTEL BUILDINGS.

1.—Ladies' Hair Dressing Saloon is attached to this establishment, and ladies are respectfully invited to give it a trial. Every satisfaction is guaranteed.

Hongkong, May 7, 1885. 764

## Notices of Firms.

### NOTICE.

THE BUSINESS of the Firm of A. A. DE MELLO & Co. at Macao will be CONTINUED as heretofore under the MANAGEMENT of Mr. F. A. DA CRUZ, who is again duly authorized to Sign the Firm for Procurement.

PARIS AND EUROPE.—ANNEE PRINCE & Co., 36, Rue Lafayette, Paris.  
NEW YORK.—ANDREW WIND, 21, Park Row.

AUSTRALIA, TASMANIA, AND NEW ZEALAND.—GORDON & GOTCH, Melbourne and Sydney.

SAN FRANCISCO and American Ports generally.—BEAN & BLACK, San Francisco.

SINGAPORE, STRAITS, &c.—SAUVE & Co., Square, Singapore. C. HERTZEN & Co., Manila.

CHINA.—MUSCO, MOSES A. DE MELLO & Co., Seaview, Quiblio & Co., Amy, WILSON, NICHOLS & Co., Foochow, HEDY & Co., Shanghai, LANE, CRAWFORD & CO., and KELLY & WALSH, Yokohama, LANE, CRAWFORD & CO., and KELLY & CO.

### NOTICE.

M. R. E. H. M. HUNTINGTON has been Admitted a PARTNER in our Firm in Hongkong, China and elsewhere, from 1st January, 1885.

RUSSELL & Co.

Hongkong, July 1, 1885. 1104

### NOTICE.

W. E. H. M. HUNTINGTON has been Admitted a PARTNER in our Firm in Hongkong, China and elsewhere, from 1st January, 1885.

RUSSELL & Co.

Hongkong, July 1, 1885. 1104

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Hongkong, July 1, 1885. 1104

### NOTICE.

# THE CHINA MAIL.

No. 6857.—JULY 20, 1885.

## For Sale.

**MacEWEN, FRICKEL & CO.**  
VICTORIA EXCHANGE,  
ARE NOW LANDING  
**D'EVOS NONPAREIL KEROSINE**  
OIL.  
—  
**FAIRBANK'S SCALES.**

**COOKING STOVE.**  
AGATE IRONWARE.  
WAFFLE IRONS.  
CASH and PAPER BOXES.  
KEROSINE STUDY LAMPS.

**CORNMEAL.** HOMINY.  
Cracked WHEAT. Cranberry SAUCE.  
Stuffed PEPPERS. MACKEREL.  
American HAMS and BACON.  
Prime YORK HAMS.

## WINES, &c.

CHATEAU LA TOUR, pints & quarts.  
125. GRAVES, " "  
BREAKFAST CLARET, "

SACCONI'S MANZANILLA & AMON-  
TILLADO.  
**SAIGON'S OLD INVALID PORT**  
Hunt's PORT.  
1 and 3-star HENNESSY'S BRANDY.  
COQUINIER'S BRANDY.  
**OLD BOURBON WHISKY.**  
BURKE'S OLD IRISH WHISKY.  
KINAHAN'S LL WHISKY.  
ROYAL GLENDEE WHISKY.  
BOOD'S OLD TOM GIN.  
JAMESON'S IRISH WHISKY.  
MARSALA.  
CHARTREUSE.  
MARASCHINO.  
CURACAO.  
&c., &c., &c.

## TEA.

EXTRA  
CHOICEST NEW SEASON'S  
SOUCHONG,  
in 5 and 10 Catty Boxes.

OILMAN'S STORES,  
at the lowest possible prices  
FOR CASH.  
**MacEWEN, FRICKEL & CO.**  
Hongkong, July 1, 1885. 1105

## WASHING BOOKS.

(In English and Chinese.)  
WASHERMAN'S BOOKS, for the use  
of Ladies and Gentlemen, can now  
be had at this Office.—Price, \$1 each.  
CHINA MAIL Office.

## To-day's Advertisements.

### WANTED.

THE ADVERTISER having a Comfortably  
FURNISHED RESIDENCE at Kow-  
loong, would be glad to Meet with a GEN-  
TLEMAN to live with him.

For Particulars, apply to  
X. Y. Z.,  
OFFICE OF THIS PAPER.  
Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1218

THE CHINA SHIPPERS MUTUAL  
STEAM NAVIGATION COM-  
PANY, LIMITED.

### NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

FROM LONDON AND SINGAPORE.

THE Steamship *Chineo* having arrived  
from the above Ports, Consignees of  
Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods  
are being landed at their risk into the  
Godowns of the Undersigned, at Wanchai,  
whence delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the  
Goods have left the Godowns, and all  
Claims must be sent to the OFFICE of  
the Undersigned, before Noon on the 27th  
Instant, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected, and  
my Goods remaining in the Godowns after  
the 27th Instant will be subject to rent.

Optional Cargo will be forwarded unless  
notice to the contrary be given before  
Noon To-day.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by  
**ARNHOLD, KARBERG & CO.,**  
Agents.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1211

### STEAMSHIP MELBOURNE.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES  
MARITIMES.

### NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo per Steamships  
*Ortegal*, *Isvernia* and *Frederic Morel*,  
from London, Antwerp and Bordeaux,  
in connection with the above Steamer,  
are hereby informed that their Goods  
with the exception of Opium, Treasure  
and Valuables—are being landed and stored  
at their risk at the Company's Godowns,  
whence delivery may be obtained imme-  
diately after landing.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by  
the Undersigned.

Goods remaining unclaimed after Mon-  
day, the 27th July, at Noon, will be  
subject to rent, and landing charges at 1  
cent, per package per diem.

All Claims must be sent in to me on or  
before the 30th July, or they will not be  
recognized.

No Fire Insurance has been effected  
G. DE CHAMPEAUX,  
Agent.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1210

## To-day's Advertisements.

### NOTICE.

COMPAGNIE DES MESSAGERIES  
MARITIMES.

PAQUEBOT POSTE FRANCAIS.

The Co.'s Steamship  
*Tenise*,  
Commandant PAUL, will  
be despatched for YOKO-  
HAMA TO-MORROW, the 21st Instant,  
at Noon.

G. DE CHAMPEAUX,  
Agent.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1210

### UNION LINE.

FOR NAGASAKI.

The Steamship  
*Gulley of Lorne*,  
Captain POWELL, will be  
despatched for the above  
Port TO-MORROW, the 21st Instant, at  
4 p.m.

For Freight or Passage, apply to  
**RUSSELL & CO.,**  
Agents.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1216

### FOR YOKOHAMA.

The Steamship  
*Dorsetshire*,  
Captain PERVIS, will be  
despatched for the above  
Port TO-MORROW, the 21st Instant, at  
4 p.m.

For Freight or Passage, apply to  
**RUSSELL & CO.,**  
Agents.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1217

### OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

FOR SHANGHAI VIA AMOY.

(Taking Cargo & Passengers at through rates  
for NINGPO, CHEFOO, NEW-  
CHWANG, TIENSIN, HANKOW and  
Ports on the YANGTSEKUO.)

The Co.'s Steamship  
*Hector*,  
Captain BATT, will be  
despatched as above on  
WEDNESDAY, the 22nd Instant, at Day-  
light.

For Freight or Passage, apply to  
**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,**  
Agents.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1214

### FOR SHANGHAI.

(Taking Cargo & Passengers at through rates  
for CHEFOO, TIENSIN, NEW-  
CHWANG, HANKOW and  
Ports on the YANTZEE.)

The Steamship  
*Glencairn*,  
Captain PARK, will be  
despatched as above on  
about the 23rd Instant.

For Freight or Passage, apply to  
**JARDINE, MATHESON & CO.,**  
General Managers.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1213

### FROM DATAVIA, SINGAPORE, AND SAIGON.

FOR SHANGHAI.

(Taking Cargo & Passengers at through rates  
for CHENG-TU, TIENTSIN, NEW-  
CHWANG, HANKOW and  
Ports on the YANTZEE.)

The Steamship  
*Glencairn*,  
Captain PARK, will be  
despatched as above on  
about the 23rd Instant.

For Freight or Passage, apply to  
**JARDINE, MATHESON & CO.,**  
General Managers.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1213

### NETHERLANDS INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FROM DATAVIA, SINGAPORE, AND SAIGON.

FOR SHANGHAI.

(Taking Cargo & Passengers at through rates  
for CHENG-TU, TIENTSIN, NEW-  
CHWANG, HANKOW and  
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General Managers.

Hongkong, July 20, 1885. 1212

### SHIPPING.

ARRIVALS.

July 18, 1885. . . .

Volga, French steamer, 1,013, du Temple,  
Yokohama July 12, Mails and General.

MESSEGERIES MARITIMES.

W. H. McNeil, British ship, 1,400, T.  
O'Brien, Newcastle (N.S.W.), June 4, Coal.

Glencairn, American barque, 1,200.

Per *Velox*, for Vladivostock, 1,400.

Per *Vel*

## THE CHINA MAIL.

It is said that the Admiralty pays £1 a month per ton for the vessels chartered from the P. & O. and Orient Companies, finding the coal and cost of alterations. It is estimated that the *Messilia* and *Lusitania* will cost £1,000,000 per annum.—*Inquirer & Commercial News*.

A SHORT TIME ago, it will be remembered, a report was published in the Home papers to the effect that the P. & O. steamer *Chusan*, and the *Garth Castle*, of Sir Donald Currie's line, had engaged in a race from Cape Finisterre to Plymouth; that the vessels kept abreast of each other almost the whole way, and were at one time so close as to enable the passengers on the different ships to make bets with each other, and that the *Garth Castle* ultimately shot away from the *Chusan*, and anchored in Plymouth Sound an hour and a quarter ahead of her. Captain Wyatt, of the *Chusan*, has now written to the Times to say that he, of course, did not know whether the *Garth Castle* was racing or not, but the steamer under his command certainly was not, for the simple reason, in the first place, she had one boiler shut off, and, secondly, was timed by a telegraphic despatch from Gibraltar to arrive at Plymouth at 6 a.m. on Tuesday, which she did within fifteen minutes. He denies emphatically that the vessels were ever so near each other that he with a powerful glass could have recognised on board the other ship any person he knew, and he also mentions that racing either with their own steamers or those of any other company is strictly forbidden by his Directors.

## THE OPENING OF THE MIN RIVER.

We have been favoured with a copy of a telegram despatched by the Chairman of the Fuchow Chamber of Commerce to the British Minister at Peking, on the 12th instant, which we trust will receive a speedy and favourable answer:—

'Sharp Peak anchorago found unsafe; no holding ground. Steamers and cargo boats in danger from typhoons, also torpedoes. Return to Pagoda anchorago earnestly desired by Insurance companies and entire community.'

## THE NEW FRANCHISE IN MAURITIUS.

The fact that the *Journal de St. Petersburg* has been so careful to assert that the movements of the Russian troops which were reported a few days ago to be re-inforcing Sarrakhs, have no importance, may be taken as conclusive proof that the movements have a considerable significance, especially when it is remembered that almost within a few hours of the announcement, reinforcements continue to arrive at Sarrahs, and that in consequence the Boundary Commission proceeded to Herat, it is intimated that the Russian Government now wishes the delimitation of the Afghan Frontier enquiry to be transferred from London to the Frontier. All this looks very auspicious, and drives one to the conclusion that the Russ is aiming at taking another mean advantage of the long-suffering Briton. It may be, as the *Journal* says, that the movements are without importance, and that the newly arrived troops are not re-enforcements at all, but simply reliefs for the harassed men, who, according to one of our Indian telegrams, have been engaged, like supers on a stage, keeping up the farce of marching out from Askabud and Sarrahs and back again in an altered dress, as to make it appear that there were 'innumerable' regiments where there was only one. But it seems more probable that Russ has recognised that this procedure is not worthy of a large military nation like herself, and has decided to supply the reality for the appearance. It is clearly evident she intends to make such a demonstration of force not only to try to overawe the Afghans, but to nullify the work of the Commission. —

KWANTUNG INFUNDATION FUNDS.  
Cameron F. Somerville . . . . . 5  
L. Hauseid . . . . . 5  
G. A. C. . . . . 10  
Tsang K'ing . . . . . 20  
Employees of Lee Yuen Sugar  
Refinery, per A. Johnston . . . . . 25  
Dr McFarlane . . . . . 10  
John Brown . . . . . 5  
John Galbraith . . . . . 5  
John Patterson . . . . . 5  
H. C. R., R.A. . . . . 5  
The Officers, the 'Buffs' . . . . . 64

On account of the peace between France and China, the men-of-war of the former power composing the squadron of the Far East are to be detached to other stations. The cruiser *Robert* and the gunboat *Lyon* are to join the flag of Rear Admiral Franklin in the Pacific station.—*Straits Times*.

THE Chief Commissioner is still in Rangoon, and actively engaged in pushing on the defences of the port. These, as far as they go, are in a tolerably forward state, and are being proceeded with with every possible despatch. The Chief Commissioner, the General Commanding, Colonel Lang, and other officials pay frequent visits of inspection to the scene of the operations in Chinkiang, and there is every reason to be satisfied with the speed with which the work is being carried on. The five-inch guns of the Battery Point are in position, and will be tried at an early date.—*Rangoon Gazette*.

With reference to the attack by the Annamites upon General Courtier at Hué, telegraphic news of which reached here on the 7th inst., the *Saigonais* of the 12th says:—

'It has been rumoured at Saigon since the day before yesterday that General de Conroy, who arrived at Hué in the beginning of the month, immediately sent to Tonquin for reinforcements of twelve hundred men; that the citadel of Hué was bombarded and taken on the 5th or 6th July; and that the King of Annam, the Court, the Regents, the Ministers, and all the high dignitaries were in flight. We publish this news with all reserve, for we are assured that no telegram to this effect has been received by the Governor of Cochinchina from the General commanding-in-chief.'

It is significant that the Shah has had two war vessels built in Europe for the purpose of patrolling the Persian Gulf. One of these, it is reported, has arrived at Bushire, and the second one is expected shortly. *Nevs.* writes a correspondent, is the proper time for slave-cruising along the Arabian coast, but commanders of war ships seem to prefer the ease and luxury of Bombay,

Colombo, &c. to the unpleasant, but profitable and humane duty of slave-catching. Divers from Zanzibar are passing Muscat daily, but no signs of a man-of-war to search them.—*Pioneer*.

THE *Bombay Gazette*, writing immediately after the late disastrous cyclone in the Gulf of Aden, says:—The interruption in the Eastern Telegraph Company's cable continues. A good deal of uncertainty exists to the cause of the accident. Both cables have been severed, although they lie six miles apart at a depth of eight hundred fathoms, and the severance was at parallel points and simultaneous, or at any rate within an hour and a half. The fact that the mishap occurred on the day of the cyclone, and within the area affected by it, would at first sight encourage the theory that the cause is to be sought for in that disturbance.' But it has hitherto been believed that cyclonic action does not reach beyond a depth of about twenty fathoms, and all experience is opposed to the possibility of a cable at a depth of eight hundred fathoms being injured by even the most violent cyclone. The simultaneous severance of two cables at the same distance may at first sight suggest the possibility that the hand of man has been at work. But whoever starts that theory will be led over the evidence. The probability of a Russian cruise, liable to a cyclone to pick up cables which the staff of a telegraph clip him some days fruitlessly endeavoring to grapple. We are thrown back, therefore, on the possibility of voluntary action having been the cause of mischievous—an explanation which may perhaps seem defective, but which is more convincing than any which puts it down to cyclones, and which is certainly easier to accept than any which attributes it to the base design of the Russians—capable though they are of many things—to cut off the communication between England and India.

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'Sharp Peak anchorago found unsafe; no holding ground. Steamers and cargo boats in danger from typhoons, also torpedoes. Return to Pagoda anchorago earnestly desired by Insurance companies and entire community.'

## THE NEW FRANCHISE IN MAURITIUS.

Although there is little likelihood that the Franchise, even in a modified form, will make great strides in this Imperial naval station, or convenient Crown Colony, it may nevertheless be interesting to note the advances made in the Colonial franchise in other possessions of Great Britain. We have already heard something of the extension of that privilege of citizenship in the Colony of Mauritius, where Sir John Pope Hennessy, of unhappy memory, represents the Imperial Government. By the present mail we have received *The Merchants and Planters Gazette*, in which is reproduced a despatch from the Secretary of State for the Colonies, dated 4th May last, dealing at length with the question of the electoral franchise. This document is all the more interesting when it is remembered how rapid has been the development of this branch of reform. It has, however, its shade side, especially when the native element has to be considered. In Hongkong, many European residents hang back in expressing their desire for a more popular form of Government here, because of the possibility of being swamped by the Chinese residents. There is a grain of justification for this fear; but it must, at the same time, be borne in mind that certain safeguards and restrictions can be raised to prevent the calamity of the governing race being swamped numerically by the race that is governed. In this Colony, where the reaction of the neighbouring Empire is likely to prove very powerful, the necessity for such restrictions is much greater than it can be in Mauritius. But to return to the Mauritian franchise.

Lord Derby's despatch professes to be a general review of the whole question based upon the consideration of various documents—reports, despatches, dissent, returns, and so forth—which he had received. He suggests, therefore, that his despatch may form the subject of discussion by the Council of Government before effect be given to the change in the constitution of the Colony. Indeed, the Secretary of State is of opinion that the proposed basis of the franchise was, if anything, too narrow. He writes:—

'In order, therefore, to give a fair share in the representation to the middle class, and especially to the large class of Indians, who as the purchasers or mortgages of land, have acquired a permanent interest in the well-being of the Colony, it appears to me that a more liberal franchise is required than that which has been advocated by the majority of the Commission; and, subject to any objections which you and the Council of Government may have to advance, I am prepared to adopt the following qualifications which were proposed by Dr Beauchamp:—

(1.) Ownership of immoveable property of an annual value of Rs. 300 or a monthly value of Rs. 25.  
(2.) Ownership of moveable property of the value of Rs. 3,000.  
(3.) Payment of monthly rent of Rs. 25.  
(4.) Receipt of a monthly salary of Rs. 5.

To which I propose to add (5.) payment of license duty to the amount of not less than Rs. 200 per annum.

6. I have no objection to the inclusion of the husbands of wives, and the eldest sons of widows possessing either of the property or rent-paying qualifications.

Further on in the despatch, when referring to the test supplied by education, the Secretary of State writes:—

7. As regards an educational test, I consider that the circumstances of Mauritius

make it desirable that persons unable to read or write should not be admitted to the franchises, but it would not be my opinion to give to the Chinese population any right to be able to read or write in any other than their own language as a condition of being registered as voters.

The attitude of Lord Derby seems to clash in a marked way with the tone he adopted regarding the question of salary overpaid, or wrongly paid, to Sir F. N. Broome. Probably this hasty despatch has been constructed with a view of allaying the irritation caused by the Broome broadside. Be this as it may, Governor Hosseini, we are informed, took up a most statesman-like position on the 2nd June, when laying on the table of the Legislature the general despatch of the Earl of Derby on the reform question. His Excellency said that 'he had hitherto refrained from giving advice upon the proposed change in the constitution; that now, after two years' residence amongst the Mauritians, he experienced no hesitation; and he ventured to advise the Council to adopt the views of Lord Derby. This was practically accomplished, after some skirmishing, the final resolution suggesting a slight modification on the original proposal as to the formation of the Council. The newspaper report thus describes the close of the discussion:—

Mr. Antelme next moved the following resolution: 'While accepting the Franchise proposed by the Secretary of State, I move that this Council do record their opinion that if Her Majesty's Government would consent to grant to the Colony of Mauritius one or for each of the nine districts a sum equal to one-half of the stipulated amount, such a Council would be much better suited to the requirements of the Colony and would be gratefully accepted by this Council and by the community in general.'

This was unanimously agreed to; and after some proposals and discussion had taken place on points of secondary importance, the Governor observed that what he had hardly hoped—for entire unanimity on all the main questions—had really come to pass; and he complimented Mr. Antelme, the senior unofficial member, for having, by his last motion, united himself with the entire Council.

LAWRENCE FROM THE LADIES' RECREATION CLUB.

Malak Asung, a coolie, was charged with stealing a telescope and other articles from the Ladies' Recreation Club, on the 27th June, and also with being in possession of a burglar's kit on the 12th inst.

James' report was made at the Central Station that on the 26th the Parson of the Ladies' Recreation Club had been entered, and a telescope, some knives, tea spoons, table cloths, &c., stolen. From information received, on the 12th instant, witness went to Kowlun City, accompanied by two constables and Lui Kun Sam, a servant of the Club. The latter identified some of the stolen property which was found there. The maid-servant handed the stolen telescope to witness. The same day the prisoner, who is an old offender, was given in charge by the informer.

against the prisoner and he was now sentenced to six months' hard labour.

The same prisoner was then charged with stealing 950 lbs. of pig iron, value \$29.50, the property of Messrs Jardine Matheson & Co., on the 19th inst.

Li Akai, a watchman employed by Messrs Jardine Matheson & Co., at East Point, saw the defendant inside the compound at 2.30 yesterday morning. He was engaged moving some iron from the compound into a sampan. The watchman blew his whistle for the police. The defendant jumped into the water and escaped, but was afterwards brought back by P.C. 316, and witness identified him.

Defendant was sentenced to a further term of six months' hard labour, to take effect on the expiration of his sentence in the previous case.

ON THE PROGRESSIVE MOTION OF TYPHOONS IN 1854.

The following Report, by the Government Astronomer, on the Progressive Motion of Typhoons in 1854, is published for general information in the *Gazette*:—

Hongkong is situated in the region of the trades, but the winds are greatly affected by the neighbouring continents,—principally by the immense Asiatic mainland, but to some extent also by Australia,—the influence of which is the cause of the monsoons. Thus we find, that although the average direction of the wind here is E.—a direction to some extent caused by the trend of the coast—it still exhibits a regular annual variation.

The air is impelled from a region where the barometric pressure is higher, towards one where it is lower, its motion being, however, deflected toward the right in the northern hemisphere, owing to the rotation of the earth. In winter, when the pressure is high over China and low over Northern Australia, E. or N.E. winds blow almost without interruption over the China Sea. In spring, when the barometer is falling over Southern Asia, the direction of the wind turns toward S. and reaches S.W., when, notwithstanding the lowest pressure lies over Central Asia and a high pressure over Australia. In autumn the direction of the wind backs by degrees to N.E.

The S.W. monsoon does not, however, blow so steadily as the N.E. monsoon, probably because the summer area of low pressure is not so regular as that winter of high pressure in Asia, and the E. winds are more variable than the S.W. winds.

Mr. Denys' report is that the 27th June was the boundary commission of the Parson of the Ladies' Recreation Club had been entered, and a telescope, some knives, tea spoons, table cloths, &c., stolen. From information received, on the 12th instant, witness went to Kowlun City, accompanied by two constables and Lui Kun Sam, a servant of the Club. The latter identified some of the stolen property which was found there. The maid-servant handed the stolen telescope to witness. The same day the prisoner, who is an old offender, was given in charge by the informer.

Fokien and Kiangsi: 10 miles an hour. About Shanghai: 12 miles an hour. In Northern China: 23 miles an hour. About Japan: 19 miles an hour. In the Sea of Japan: 30 miles an hour.

W. DOMERICK,  
Government Astronomer,  
Hongkong Observatory, 16th July, 1855.

## NEWS BY THE FRENCH MAIL.

The M. M. Co.'s steamer *Melbourne*, with the London Mail of the 5th June, arrived here yesterday morning, six days behind her due date. She was delayed by the block in the Suez Canal. She left Aden only three hours in advance of the *Chusan*, with the mail of the 12th June. From Ceylon and Rangoon we extract the following telegrams:—

## THE BOUNDARY COMMISSION.

*Mashad* via *Tehran*, 1st June.—The surrender of Panjdeh to Russia is deemed certain here, but not officially announced, and despite reports of the retirement of the Russian troops and Governor-General, the Cabinet definitely states that the frontier demarcation out of court, the details before the Commissioner will be merely survey to work.

INTELLIGENCES IN CASMIR.

Official report from Skinner dated 1st June states after three days' cessation several smart shocks of earthquake felt on 24th and 25th. People who were returning to their homes through fear have again gone back to tents.

*Lakor*, June 30.—Eye-witnesses describe the state of affairs at Rindzi and Bolan as terrible. Cholera and heat doing great havoc among the coolies and staff employed in the mines. Great plenty of food and medicine. People mostly prevail. Out of 700 coolies at Rindzi disease and desertion have reduced the number to less than half. Temperature tents (one shelter for people) there never lower than 115. Since Mr. O'Callaghan arrived he has been doing his best to alleviate affairs, erecting huts where possible and rallying panic-stricken labourers to induce them to return to work.

(*L. & C. Express*, June 5.)

*Humber*, June 2.—The important news has just arrived from Berlin that the subscription for a German line of mail steamers to Australia and the Far East has been awarded to the Nord-Deutsche Lloyd of Bremen.

Our shipping trade has been above the average, the weather having been very favourable. As regards our communication with the Far East I have to report the arrival of the *Western Star*, s.s. *Sahibeh*, Lydia, s.s. *Voss*, of the Klinch, Linde, Lydia, s.s. *Yokohama*, and *Cymru*, s.s. *Eric*, *Ridderhus*, Richard, which vessel has left for Japan, after a fortnight's stay in our harbour, and the *Hibernia*, s.s. Ahrens, which left May 31 for her usual route.

The Russian cruiser *Euripa* has been struck of the Navy List, having been stranded over by the Government to the Volunteer Fleet Company. The vessel, after undergoing repairs, will be employed by the company to the merchant service between Odessa and Vladivostock.

On May 23 Messrs. John Elder & Co. launched from their shipbuilding yard, at Fairfield, Govan, a steel twin-screw steamer, named the *Bangkok*, of the following dimensions: Length 120 feet, breadth 13 feet, depth 10 feet moulded, and her tonnage, will be about 300 tons gross. The vessel will be schooner-rigged, and intended for cargo only, having very large holdways, which will be fitted with all the latest improvements for loading and discharging.

The *Bangkok* is still encamped on the banks of the Shijau stream. Survey and other operations are going on, but only within a limited distance from the camp, except in a small territory.

The movements of Russian troops on the frontier have for the most part ceased, although the faces of marching corps out of Askabad and Sarakhs and back again in an altered dress is still continued. About eight hundred Russians are still encamped between Kizil Tupa and Puli-Khast.

It is considered here that the demarcation of the frontier cannot commence before September. The Russian Commissioner could scarcely arrive in time to settle the frontier in July, and August is very hot here.

*Lahore*, June 29.—The Boundary Commission on 12th encamped thirteen miles upstream the Sino-Jungo stream. The 9th Cavalry five miles on Klushuk Robat. On 19th they marched to Khurrikh, being on 20th at Dashobekh. The health of the members of the Commission reported excellent.

The first day of the march was the beginning of the end of the typhoon season. The weather is the same as in the North Pacific, and passes either through a calm or a gale. The typhoon season is still continuing, but the frequency of the gales is decreasing.

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## INSURANCES.

## NOTICE.

QUEEN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PANY.

THE Undersigned are prepared to accept Risks on First Class Goods at 2 per cent. not premium per annum.

NORTON &amp; CO., Agents.

Hongkong, May 19, 1881.

939

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(L.I.F.E.)

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Hongkong, June 30, 1885. 1101

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ARNHOLD, KARBERG &amp; CO.

Hongkong, November 5, 1883. 855

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Policies issued for sums not exceeding £5,000 at reduced rates.

HOLLIDAY, WISE &amp; CO.

Hongkong, July 25, 1872. 496

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Protection will be granted on sums up to £1,000 on a Single Premium, forms of pro-

other information, apply to

ARNHOLD, KARBERG &amp; CO., Agents, Hongkong &amp; Canton.

Hongkong, January 4, 1867. 100

SINGAPORE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED.

HEAD OFFICE—SINGAPORE.

THE Undersigned, Agents for the above Company, are prepared to GRANT POLICIES against FIRE on usual terms at Current Rates.

ADAMSON, BELL &amp; CO., Agents.

Hongkong, July 10, 1885. 1167

NORTH BRITISH &amp; MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE Undersigned, Agents of the above Company, are authorized to Insure against FIRE at Current Rates.

GILMAN &amp; CO.

Hongkong, January 1, 1882. 14

## Intimations.

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A WEEKLY 8-PAGE JOURNAL,

TS PUBLISHED TO SUIT the Departure

of each ENGLISH and FRENCH MAIL

Steamer for Europe. Formerly the Overland issue was published fortnightly; but it was deemed of special importance that a weekly budget of news should be prepared, it was decided to issue it weekly. Subscribers in Home, and those at the Coast Ports and in the Far East, who had the Overland edition a convenient means of news-paper for their personal use, will welcome the change. The Overland China Mail, now a weekly compendium of news from the Far East, contains special Commercial intelligence, special tables of Shipping, and other information. The various Reports of Courts and Meetings, and all other news, are given in full as they appear in the Daily issue.

The attention of Advertisers is directed to a weekly newspaper, which is circulated among old China "hands" and others, both at home and in the Far East, who do not take the daily journals.

The Overland China Mail will regularly post from the China Mail Office to subscribers, on their addresses being forwarded to us.

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2 cents per 2 oz.

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HOLLIDAY, WISE &amp; CO.

Hongkong, July 25, 1872. 496

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Books, Patterns and

2 cents per 2 oz.

2 cents.

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